

Campbell, Annie, Louise

An Historical Sketch of Economic and Social
Conditions and the Legislation Affecting
Oriental Immigration in California and B.C.

Ormsby, Margaret

B.C.: A History.

Annie Louise Campbell; An historical sketch of
economic + social conditions + the legislative
affecting Oriental immigration in Calif + BC

See this as "folk" view.

China = patience, routine skill (2). Conservative.
Community. The Case "persevering, industrious, patient,
peaceable, self-sufficient, temperate + honest" ... 3. But
"uneducated gamblers + opium smokers, + possess an
extremely low std of morals.

Japan → acknowledged adaptiveness (4), coherent
gov, patriotic, proud, high morals, But "idea
of honesty (5) rather hazy + their samples art or sex
celebrate somewhat primitive.

India (6). Caste centered, obedient conformity to it. High
ideals of marriage, Extreme heterogeneity.

Chinese labor p. 15 "cheap, docile. "The Chinese coolie is the
ideal industrial machine, the perfect human ox."

P46. Chinese here 1858 - later Mr. Ondaatje - CP? could not get
white labour.

\$1. 1921, Jan. BC Fruit Growers Convention, Nelson
- requested Prov leg. to require Oriental fruit to
be so marked.

55. Vegs - Chinese - Okanagan, (Ashcroft) Fraser
Delta, Victoria. ↓ Kelowna - onions, tomatoes.
Armstrong - celery. 56 rel monopoly.

56. Veg. Vendors house to house - complete

→ C monopoly.

63. Toronto [Saturday Night] 3rd 1907. J.T. Clark:

Organized labour in the Pacific province
wants the C excluded, the I excluded, + the
H excluded, and no white labour imports from
Europe

67. Jag: Okanagan. Hatzic, Mission, P.H. Meadows,

Hammond & Henry, S. side Fraser River.

69. Japans more dangerous than C - because of
assimilability + "p coercive spirit"

Ormsby, Margaret A : B.C. : a History.

1. essentially no place for Asians in this history
2. p 301-3 By 1890's (early) B.C. was a tourist center: Railway + Pacific Steamers made it so. Victoria was ~ English.

"Many a visitor who found Victoria otherwise quite different from a typical English provincial town was attracted by the bizarre & exotic note contributed by Chinatown. p 303.

p 303 - 1884 Chinese Benevolent Soc. organized.

p 304 - "To be a liberal in ^{the} Victoria of the 90's was to count social as well as political reform."

Ch 12 1st para: "The outbreak of the S African War in 1899 found BC standing loyally at the side of the Mother Country: in no other section of Canada was there greater marked ardor, or more enthusiastic endorsement of the British cause" p 327.

Leg Assembly: Feb 1900 "BC is British..." "We desire the Home Government + the Government of Canada to know that we, as an integral part of the B. Empire, can be depended to assist, both by men + means, to uphold our Empire." Journals Feb 2, 1900 p 48. p 328

p 328 - Japanese offered to raise troops.

p329. "Sometimes, visitors who came to Canada in the early years of the new century declared that Bc was the most "British" of all the Canadian provinces.

"private schools modelled after Eng. Pub. schools"

hunting clubs, cricket matches, croquet tournaments.

p377. Out of a pop of 4,500,000, 55,570

served in W.W.I. : 6225 dead, 13607 wounded